

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Achmad, R. A. (2022). *Analisis Biaya Peresepan Obat Pada Pasien Gangguan Pencernaan: Perspektif Drug Related Problems (DRPs) Di Sarana Pelayanan Kefarmasian Kota Makassar Cost Analysis Of Prescribing Drug For Gastrointestinal Disorders: A Perspective Of Drug Related Problems.*
- Agabiti-Rosei, E., & Muiesan, M. L. (2002). Left ventricular hypertrophy and heart failure in women. *Journal of Hypertension. Supplement : Official Journal of the International Society of Hypertension*, 20(2), S34-8.
- Amena, N., Birhand, A., Atomsa, L., Teklehymanot, D., & Tilahun, B. D. (2024). Practice of blood pressure self-monitoring and associated factors among hypertensive patients on follow-up visits at hospitals, West Shoa Zone, Oromia, Ethiopia, 2022...An institution-based cross-sectional study. *International Journal of Nursing Studies Advances*, 7. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnsa.2024.100236>
- Andayani, T. M., Rahmawati, F., Rokhman, M. R., Mayasari, G., Nurcahya, B. M., Arini, Y. D., Arfania, M., Mpila, D. A., Octasar, P. M., & Dwiningrum, A. (2020a). *Drug related problems: identifikasi faktor risiko dan pencegahannya*. UGM PRESS.
- Andayani, T. M., Rahmawati, F., Rokhman, M. R., Mayasari, G., Nurcahya, B. M., Arini, Y. D., Arfania, M., Mpila, D. A., Octasar, P. M., & Dwiningrum, A. (2020b). *Drug related problems: identifikasi faktor risiko dan pencegahannya*. UGM PRESS.
- Atlas, S. A. (2007). The renin-angiotensin aldosterone system: pathophysiological role and pharmacologic inhibition. *Journal of Managed Care Pharmacy: JMCP*, 13(8 Suppl B), 9–20. <https://doi.org/10.18553/jmcp.2007.13.s8-b.9>
- Balhara, M., Neikirk, K., Marshall, A., Hinton, A., & Kirabo, A. (2024). Endoplasmic Reticulum Stress in Hypertension and Salt Sensitivity of Blood Pressure. *Current Hypertension Reports*, 26(6), 273–290.

- <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11906-024-01300-9>
- Bangalore, S., Steg, G., Deedwania, P., Crowley, K., Eagle, K. A., Goto, S., Ohman, E. M., Cannon, C. P., Smith, S. C., Zeymer, U., Hoffman, E. B., Messerli, F. H., & Bhatt, D. L. (2012). β -Blocker use and clinical outcomes in stable outpatients with and without coronary artery disease. *JAMA*, 308(13), 1340–1349. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2012.12559>
- Baranwal, G., Goodlett, B. L., Arenaz, C. M., Creed, H. A., Navaneethabalakrishnan, S., Rutkowski, J. M., Alaniz, R. C., & Mitchell, B. M. (2023). Indole Propionic Acid Increases T Regulatory Cells and Decreases T Helper 17 Cells and Blood Pressure in Mice with Salt-Sensitive Hypertension. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 24(11). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms24119192>
- Blin, M., Cherel, A., Bouglé, C., & Piriou, G. (2023). Definition and evaluation of a multidisciplinary patient's pharmacotherapy management method: The pharmaceutical care plan. *Annales Pharmaceutiques Francaises*, 81(1), 13–29. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pharma.2022.06.006>
- Blowey, D. L. (2016). Diuretics in the treatment of hypertension. *Pediatric Nephrology (Berlin, Germany)*, 31(12), 2223–2233. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00467-016-3334-4>
- Bollinger, A., Hersberger, K. E., Meyer zu Schwabedissen, H. E., Allemann, S. S., & Stäubli, C. K. (2024). Pharmacogenotyping disproves genetic cause of drug-related problems in family history: a case report. *BMC Anesthesiology*, 24(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12871-024-02797-y>
- Braca, S., Russo, C. V., Stornaiuolo, A., Miele, A., Cretella, G., Giannini, C., & De Simone, R. (2024). Hemolacria due to possible idiopathic intracranial hypertension: A case report. *Cephalgia Reports*, 7. <https://doi.org/10.1177/25158163241267322>
- Brook, R. D., Kaciroti, N., Bakris, G., Dahlöf, B., Pitt, B., Velazquez, E., Weber, M. A., & Jamerson, K. A. (2021). Cardiovascular Benefits of

- Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibition Plus Calcium Channel Blockade in Patients Achieving Tight Blood Pressure Control and With Resistant Hypertension. *American Journal of Hypertension*, 34(5), 531–539. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ajh/hpaa192>
- Carey, R. M., Whelton, P. K., Aronow, W. S., Casey, D. E., Collins, K. J., Himmelfarb, C. D., DePalma, S. M., Gidding, S., Jamerson, K. A., Jones, D. W., McLaughlin, E. J., Muntner, P., Ovbiagele, B., Smith, S. C., Spencer, C. C., Stafford, R. S., Taler, S. J., Thomas, R. J., Williams, K. A., ... Wright, J. T. (2018). Prevention, detection, evaluation, and management of high blood pressure in adults: Synopsis of the 2017 American College of Cardiology/American Heart Association Hypertension Guideline. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 168(5), 351–358. <https://doi.org/10.7326/M17-3203>
- Cattaneo, D., Gervasoni, C., & Corona, A. (2022). The Issue of Pharmacokinetic-Driven Drug-Drug Interactions of Antibiotics: A Narrative Review. *Antibiotics*, 11(10), 1410.
- Chen, Y., Ye, P., Dong, H., Xu, X., Shi, L., Li, B., Dong, J., Lv, A., Su, Z., Zhang, Y., Zhou, Y., Wang, J., Feng, G., Zeng, Y., Ni, X., & Mi, J. (2023). Clinical characteristics of pediatric hypertension: a multicenter study in China. *Journal of Hypertension*, 41(11), 1753–1759. <https://doi.org/10.1097/HJH.0000000000003533>
- Chen, Y., Zhou, Z.-F., Han, J.-M., Jin, X., Dong, Z.-F., Liu, L., Wang, D., Ye, T.-B., Yang, B.-S., Zhang, Y.-P., & Shen, C.-X. (2022). Patients with comorbid coronary artery disease and hypertension: a cross-sectional study with data from the NHANES. *Annals of Translational Medicine*, 10(13), 745. <https://doi.org/10.21037/atm-22-2766>
- Choirunnisa, A. R. (2023). Hubungan Kejadian Tinnitus Dengan Covid-19 Yang Disertai Komorbid DM Dan Hipertensi. In *Universitas Islam Sultan Agung Semarang: Vol. VIII* (Issue I).
- Climie, R. E. D., & Nilsson, P. M. (2023). Hypertension: pathophysiology and relevance to the cardiometabolic syndrome. In *Cardiovascular*

- Endocrinology and Metabolism: Theory and Practice of Cardiometabolic Medicine* (pp. 83–96). <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-323-99991-5.00004-8>
- Dewi, S. A. C. E. P. N. M. A. R. (2023). *Evaluasi Drps Pada Pasien Hipertensi Rawat Jalan Di Puskesmas Tanjung Karang Kota Mataram Tahun 2020* (Vol. 149).
- Ding, F. C. L., Elias, I., Wright, R., De Mello, A., Cojocar, D., & Dionne, J. (2024). Yield of diagnostic testing in evaluating etiology and end organ effects of pediatric hypertension. *Pediatric Nephrology*, 39(2), 513–519. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00467-023-06101-x>
- Donatila Mano S, Pasuarja Jeranding Ezra, Agnes Marcella, & Yohanes Firmansyah. (2023). Kegiatan Pengabdian Masyarakat dalam Rangka Edukasi Masyarakat Terhadap Hipertensi serta Deteksi Dini Penyakit Gagal Ginjal Sebagai Komplikasi dari Hipertensi. *Jurnal Pengabdian Masyarakat Indonesia*, 2(2), 34–45. <https://doi.org/10.55606/jpmi.v2i2.1776>
- Drury, E. R., Wu, J., Gigliotti, J. C., & Le, T. H. (2023). Sex differences in blood pressure regulation and hypertension: renal, hemodynamic, and hormonal mechanisms. *Physiological Reviews*, 104(1), 199–251. <https://doi.org/10.1152/physrev.00041.2022>
- Duysewnbaeva, A., Srojdinova, N., & Saidakbarova, F. (2023). THE PREVALENCE OF CHRONIC KIDNEY DISEASE IN PATIENTS WITH ARTERIAL HYPERTENSION. *Journal of Hypertension*, 41(Suppl 3). https://journals.lww.com/jhypertension/fulltext/2023/06003/the_prevalence_of_chronic_kidney_disease_in.705.aspx
- Dzeshka, M. S., Shantsila, A., Shantsila, E., & Lip, G. Y. H. (2017). Atrial Fibrillation and Hypertension. *Hypertension (Dallas, Tex. : 1979)*, 70(5), 854–861. <https://doi.org/10.1161/HYPERTENSIONAHA.117.08934>
- Egan, B. M., & Zhao, Y. (2013). Different definitions of prevalent hypertension impact: The clinical epidemiology of hypertension and attainment of healthy people goals. *Journal of Clinical Hypertension*,

- 15(3), 154–161. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jch.12057>
- Elsi Setiandari L.O. (2022). Hubungan Pengetahuan, Pekerjaan dan Genetik (riwayat hipertensi dalam keluarga) Terhadap Perilaku Pencegahan Penyakit Hipertensi. *Media Publikasi Promosi Kesehatan Indonesia (MPPKI)*, 5(4), 457–462. <https://doi.org/10.56338/mppki.v5i4.2386>
- Fajarsari, Y. (2021). Hubungan Tingkat Pengetahuan Tentang Hipertensi Dengan Perilaku Pencegahan Terjadinya Hipertensi Pada Jemaah Haji Di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Kotagede I Yogyakarta. In *Poltekkes Kemenkes Yogyakarta Politeknik Kesehatan Kementerian Kesehatan Yogyakarta*.
- Fentaw, Z., Adamu, K., & Wedajo, S. (2022). Blood pressure control status of patients with hypertension on treatment in Dessie City Northeast Ethiopia. *BMC Public Health*, 22(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-022-13368-6>
- Feyissa Mechessa, D., Dessalegn, D., & Melaku, T. (2020). Drug-related problem and its predictors among pediatric patients with infectious diseases admitted to Jimma University Medical Center, Southwest Ethiopia: Prospective observational study. *SAGE Open Medicine*, 8. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2050312120970734>
- Firnanda, E. L. (2021). *Pengaruh Pemberian Minuman Rebusan Daun Sirsak (Annona Muricata Linn) Terhadap Penurunan Tekanan Darah Pada Akseptor Kb Suntik 3 Bulan (Dmpa) Di Pmb Ovalya Makarova Pujon*. Institut Teknologi Sain Dan Kesehatan Rs Dr. Soepraoen Kesdam V/Brawijaya.
- Fried, L. F., Petruski-Ivleva, N., Folkerts, K., Schmedt, N., Velentgas, P., & Kovesdy, C. P. (2021). ACE inhibitor or ARB treatment among patients with diabetes and chronic kidney disease. *American Journal of Managed Care*, 27.
- Fujita, K., Halvorsen, K. H., Sato, N., Jazbar, J., Modamio, P., Waltering, I., De Wulf, I., Westerlund, T., Chen, T. F., & Teichert, M. (2024).

- Pharmaceutical Care Network Europe definition of quality indicators for pharmaceutical care: a systematic literature review and international consensus development. *International Journal of Clinical Pharmacy*, 46(1), 70–79. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11096-023-01631-8>
- Gita Anindya Puteri. (2024). Meningkatkan self acceptance pada pasien hipertensi usia dewasa madya dengan relaksasi zikir. In *UNIVERSITAS ISLAM INDONESIA* (Vol. 15, Issue 1).
- Gutiérrez-Igual, S., Lucas-Domínguez, R., Sendra-Lillo, J., Martí-Rodrigo, A., Crespo, I. R., & Montesinos, M. G. (2024). Impact of pharmacist-led interventions in identifying and resolving drug related problems and potentially inappropriate prescriptions among rural patients: A pilot study. *Exploratory Research in Clinical and Social Pharmacy*, 16. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.presop.2024.100536>
- Haningsih, S. (2023). Analisa Konsumsi Makanan Tinggi Natrium Terhadap Kejadian Hipertensi Pada Lansia Di Puskesmas Medan Area Selatan Tahun 2023. In *Nucl. Phys.* (Vol. 13, Issue 1). Universitas Islam Sumatra Utara.
- Harsismanto, J., Andri, J., Payana, T. D., Andrianto, M. B., & Sartika, A. (2020). Kualitas tidur berhubungan dengan perubahan tekanan darah pada lansia. *Jurnal Kesmas Asclepius*, 2(1), 1–11.
- Hee Nam, Y., Brensinger, C. M., Bilker, W. B., Flory, J. H., Leonard, C. E., & Hennessy, S. (2022). Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors used concomitantly with insulin Secretagogues and the risk of serious Hypoglycemia. *Clinical Pharmacology & Therapeutics*, 111(1), 218–226.
- Husni, H. (2021). *Kajian Penggunaan Obat Antihipertensi Dan Antidiabetik Pada Pasien Hipertensi Dan Diabetes Mellitus Tipe Ii Di Rs Unhas Makassar Study*. Universitas Hasanuddin Makassar.
- Jannah, A. N. (2021). *Proses Asuhan Gizi Terstandar Pada Pasien Diabetes Melitus Tipe 2 Dengan Hipertensi Dan Hemiparesis Sinistra Stroke Non-Hemoragik Di Rsud Panembahan Senopati Bantul*.

- Jenraumjit, R., Somboon, J., Chainan, S., Chuenchom, P., Wongpakaran, N., & Wongpakaran, T. (2021). Drug-related problems of antipsychotics in treating delirium among elderly patients: A real-world observational study. *Journal of Clinical Pharmacy and Therapeutics*, 46(5), 1274–1280. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcpt.13423>
- John, M., Milton, Jianjian. (2025). Angiotensin–Neprilysin Inhibition versus Enalapril in Heart Failure. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 371(11), 993–1004. <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMoa1409077>
- Kang, A. W., Freedland, K. E., Janke, A., Sumner, J. A., Hayman, L. L., Fitzgibbon, M., Buscemi, J., & Dulin, A. (2020). Society of behavioral medicine position statement: Support the updated hypertension guidelines and modify medicare part B to improve hypertension management. *Translational Behavioral Medicine*, 10(2), 495–497. <https://doi.org/10.1093/tbm/ibz104>
- KDIGO. (2021). KDIGO 2021 Clinical Practice Guideline for the Management of Blood Pressure in Chronic Kidney Disease. *Kidney International*, 99(3S), S1–S87. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.kint.2020.11.003>
- Kurniadi, H., Sumarny, R., Simorangkir, T. P. H., & Abdillah, S. (2023). Faktor-Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Komplikasi Apendisitis dan Efektivitas Penggunaan Antibiotik Profilaksis pada Pasien Apendektomi di RSPAD Gatot Subroto. *Jurnal Sains Dan Kesehatan*, 5(6), 900–914. <https://doi.org/10.25026/jsk.v5i6.2109>
- Laksono, Heru Febriyanto, T., & Ningsih, L. (2023). Faktor Risiko Kejadian Esrd (End Stage Renal Disease) Pada Penderita Diabetes Melitus Di Rshd Kota Bengkulu; Case Control Study. *Journal of Nursing and Public Health*, 11(1), 178–188.
- Lehnbom, E. C., Stewart, M. J., Manias, E., & Westbrook, J. I. (2014). Impact of medication reconciliation and review on clinical outcomes. *Annals of Pharmacotherapy*, 48(10), 1298–1312.
- Leszczak, J., Czenczek-Lewandowska, E., Asif, M., Baran, J., Mazur, A., &

- Wyszyńska, J. (2024). Risk factors and prevalence of hypertension in older adults from south-eastern Poland: an observational study. *Scientific Reports*, 14(1), 1450. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-024-52009-3>
- Lin, C.-Y., Lin, S.-I., Liao, F.-C., Lan, W.-R., Tsai, C.-T., & Lee, Y.-H. (2024). Patient Preference for Catheter-Based Hypertension Therapy and Subgroup Analysis: A Pilot Study Based on Taiwan Consensus on Renal Denervation. *Acta Cardiologica Sinica*, 40(4), 383–387. [https://doi.org/10.6515/ACS.202407_40\(4\).20240129F](https://doi.org/10.6515/ACS.202407_40(4).20240129F)
- Liu, Q., Wu, S., Shao, J., Liu, Y., Lu, Y., Wu, H., Tian, Y., Ma, Y., & Gao, J. (2024). Metabolic syndrome parameters' variability and stroke incidence in hypertensive patients: evidence from a functional community cohort. *Cardiovascular Diabetology*, 23(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12933-024-02282-3>
- Lukitaningtyas, Dika & Cahyono, E. (2023). Hipertensi: Artikel Review. *Pengembangan Ilmu Dan Praktik Kesehatan*, 2(2), 1–19.
- Mahirah. (2024). Analisis Drug Related Problems (Drps) Pengobatan Hipertensi Pasien Geriatri Berdasarkan Pcpn V9.1 Di Instalasi Rawat Inap Rsud Sukoharjo. In *Universitas Setia Budi* (Vol. 15, Issue 1).
- Maisaroh, H. I. (2024). Pengaruh Video Berbasis Self Care Management Terhadap Tingkat Pengetahuan Pencegahan Kekambuhan Hipertensi. In *Universitas Islam Sultan Agung Semarang* (Vol. 15, Issue 1).
- Martínez, L. A., & García, C. (2022). Pharmacotherapeutic follow-up in a case of resistant diastolic hypertension: Drug related problems due to changes in therapy. *Farmaceuticos Comunitarios*, 14(1), 57–61. [https://doi.org/10.33620/FC.2173-9218.\(2022/Vol14\).001.08](https://doi.org/10.33620/FC.2173-9218.(2022/Vol14).001.08)
- Martsevich, S. Yu. (2023). Drug related problems. Classification. Prevention methods. *Cardiovascular Therapy and Prevention (Russian Federation)*, 22(10), 79–86. <https://doi.org/10.15829/1728-8800-2023-3777>
- Maulana. (2018). Candesartan cilexetil. *Reactions Weekly*, 1721(1), 66.

- <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40278-018-52103-4>
- Mockenhaupt, M. (2011). The current understanding of Stevens-Johnson syndrome and toxic epidermal necrolysis. *Expert Review of Clinical Immunology*, 7(6), 803–805. <https://doi.org/10.1586/eci.11.66>
- Mohamed Pakkir Maideen, N., Balasubramanian, R., Muthusamy, S., & Nallasamy, V. (2022). An Overview of Clinically Imperative and Pharmacodynamically Significant Drug Interactions of Renin-Angiotensin-Aldosterone System (RAAS) Blockers. *Current Cardiology Reviews*, 18(6), e110522204611. <https://doi.org/10.2174/1573403X18666220511152330>
- Montgomery, S., Miedema, M. D., & Dodson, J. A. (2022). Aspirin and statin therapy for primary prevention of cardiovascular disease in older adults. *Heart (British Cardiac Society)*, 108(14), 1090–1097. <https://doi.org/10.1136/heartjnl-2021-320154>
- Mroczek, W. J., Leibel, B. A., & Finnerty, F. A. J. (1972). Comparison of clonidine and methyldopa in hypertensive patients receiving a diuretic. A double-blind crossover study. *The American Journal of Cardiology*, 29(5), 712–717. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0002-9149\(72\)90175-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/0002-9149(72)90175-0)
- Münzel, T., & Gori, T. (2013). Nitrate therapy and nitrate tolerance in patients with coronary artery disease. *Current Opinion in Pharmacology*, 13(2), 251–259. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.coph.2012.12.008>
- Novitasari, D., & Yulianto, D. A. (2023). Upaya Mengenali Sindrom Kardiometabolik melalui Pengabdian kepada Masyarakat. *Kolaborasi: Jurnal Pengabdian Masyarakat*, 3(4), 200–208. <https://doi.org/10.56359/kolaborasi.v3i4.272>
- Nugraha, N., & El Rasyid, H. (2020). Peranan Elektrokardiografi Pada Hipertrofi Ventrikel Kiri. *Human Care Journal*, 5(2), 465. <https://doi.org/10.32883/hcj.v5i2.732>
- Nur, M. (2021). Gambaran Terkait Kejadian Dispensing Error Di Puskesmas Jepara Dan Puskesmas Tahunan Jepara Periode 2019-2020. In

- Universitas Islam Sultan Agung* (Vol. 75, Issue 17).
- Nur'aini, indira wietdaty, A. D. L. (2014). Analysis Drug Related Problems (Drps) Hypertension Without Complication Of The Outpatient In General Hospital District Tangerang Period January. *Ary Dwi Lestari*, 1(2), 22–28.
- Nuzula, S. Z. (2023). *Studi deskriptif penggunaan obat antihipertensi di unit pelaksana teknis Puskesmas Junrejo*. Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim.
- Nwia, S. M., Leite, A. P. O., Li, X. C., & Zhuo, J. L. (2023). Sex differences in the renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system and its roles in hypertension, cardiovascular, and kidney diseases. *Frontiers in Cardiovascular Medicine*, Volume 10. <https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/cardiovascular-medicine/articles/10.3389/fcvm.2023.1198090>
- O'Donnell, M. J., Chin, S. L., Rangarajan, S., Xavier, D., Liu, L., Zhang, H., Rao-Melacini, P., Zhang, X., Pais, P., Agapay, S., Lopez-Jaramillo, P., Damasceno, A., Langhorne, P., McQueen, M. J., Rosengren, A., Dehghan, M., Hankey, G. J., Dans, A. L., Elsayed, A., ... Yusuf, S. (2016). Global and regional effects of potentially modifiable risk factors associated with acute stroke in 32 countries (INTERSTROKE): a case-control study. *Lancet (London, England)*, 388(10046), 761–775. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(16\)30506-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(16)30506-2)
- Panggabean, M. S. (2023). Penatalaksanaan Hipertensi Emergensi. *Cermin Dunia Kedokteran*, 50(2), 82–91. <https://doi.org/10.55175/cdk.v50i2.520>
- Pathak, A., & Mrabeti, S. (2021). β -Blockade for patients with hypertension, ischemic heart disease or heart failure: Where are we now? *Vascular Health and Risk Management*, 337–348.
- Pelawi, M. (2023). Karakteristik kejadian hipertensi pada masyarakat di upt puskesmas medan tunggal tahun 2022. In *Universitas Islam Sumatera Utara* (Vol. 13, Issue 1).

- Permatasari, R., Suriani, E., & Kurniawan. (2022). Hubungan Kadar Kolesterol Total Dengan Tekanan Darah Pada Pasien Hipertensi pada Usia ≥ 40 Tahun. *Jurnal Labora Medika*, 6(2022), 16–21.
- Petrie, J. R., Guzik, T. J., & Touyz, R. M. (2018). Diabetes, Hypertension, and Cardiovascular Disease: Clinical Insights and Vascular Mechanisms. *The Canadian Journal of Cardiology*, 34(5), 575–584. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cjca.2017.12.005>
- Pitt, B., Zannad, F., Remme, W. J., Cody, R., Castaigne, A., Perez, A., Palensky, J., & Wittes, J. (1999). The effect of spironolactone on morbidity and mortality in patients with severe heart failure. Randomized Aldactone Evaluation Study Investigators. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 341(10), 709–717. <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJM199909023411001>
- Pratami, P. L., & Santik, Y. D. (2023). Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Kejadian Hipertensi di Puskesmas Ngadirejo. *Gorontalo Journal of Public Health*, 6(1), 67–76.
- Puspitasari, C. E., Widiyastuti, R., Dewi, N. M. A. R., Woro, O. Q. L., & Syamsun, A. (2022a). Profil Drug Related Problems (DRPs) pada Pasien Hipertensi di Instalasi Rawat Jalan Rumah Sakit Pemerintah di Kota Mataram Tahun 2018. *Jurnal Sains Dan Kesehatan*, 4(SE-1), 77–87. <https://doi.org/10.25026/jsk.v4ise-1.1692>
- Puspitasari, C. E., Widiyastuti, R., Dewi, N. M. A. R., Woro, O. Q. L., & Syamsun, A. (2022b). Profil Drug Related Problems (DRPs) pada Pasien Hipertensi di Instalasi Rawat Jalan Rumah Sakit Pemerintah di Kota Mataram Tahun 2018. *Jurnal Sains Dan Kesehatan*, 4(SE-1), 77–87. <https://doi.org/10.25026/jsk.v4ise-1.1692>
- Radhiyyah, H. D., Adiputro, D. L., Biworo, A., Rudiansyah, M., & Illiandri, O. (2022). Gambaran Pemberian Beta Bloker pada Pasien Gagal Jantung di RSUD Ulin Banjarmasin. *Homeostasis*, 5(1), 69–76.
- Rahmadhani, M. (2021). Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Terjadinya Hipertensi Pada Masyarakat Di Kampung Bedagai Kota Pinang. *Jurnal*

- Kedokteran STM (Sains Dan Teknologi Medik)*, 4(1), 52–62.
<https://doi.org/10.30743/stm.v4i1.132>
- Rahmayanti, Y. (2020). Hubungan Indikator Obesitas Dengan Tekanan Darah Sistolik Dan Tekanan Darah Diastolik Pada Mahasiswa Fakultas Keperawatan Universitas Hasanuddin. In *program Studi Fisioterapi Fakultas Keperawatan Universitas Hasanuddin* (Vol. 8, Issue 75).
- Ram, C. V. S. (2010). Beta-blockers in hypertension. *The American Journal of Cardiology*, 106(12), 1819–1825.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amjcard.2010.08.023>
- Reischl, U., & Colby, C. (2023). The Ergonomics of Blood Pressure Measurement. *Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems*, 701 LNNS, 277–284. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-33986-8_30
- Ritonga, A. H. (2023). Asuhan Keperawatan Pada Ny. S Dengan Pemberian Madu Terhadap Penurunan Tekanan Darah Tinggi Pada Pasien Hipertensi.
- Rizkawati, M., Fairuz, R. A., & Absari, N. W. (2023). Potensi Tanaman Herbal Bunga Telang (*Clitoria Ternatea*) Sebagai Alternatif Antihipertensi. *Healthy Tadulako Journal (Jurnal Kesehatan Tadulako)*, 9(1), 43–50. <https://doi.org/10.22487/htj.v9i1.637>
- Rompis, M. C., Kaseke, M. M., & Pertiwi, J. M. (2023). Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kejadian Hipertensi Pada Lansia Di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Tona Kabupaten Kepulauan Sangihe. *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 7(1), 276–282.
- Saini, A. K., & Yadav, A. K. (2025). A Comprehensive review on technological breakthroughs in precision agriculture: IoT and emerging data analytics. *European Journal of Agronomy*, 163. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eja.2024.127440>
- Schindler, E., Richling, I., & Rose, O. (2021). Pharmaceutical Care Network Europe (PCNE) drug-related problem classification version 9.00: German translation and validation. *International Journal of Clinical Pharmacy*, 43(3), 726–730. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11096-020->

01150-w

- Siswanto. (2020). Jurnal Penelitian Dan Pengembangan Kesehatan Masyarakat Indonesia. *Jppkmi*, 1(186), 2.
- Siwek, M., Woroń, J., Gorostowicz, A., & Wordliczek, J. (2020). Adverse effects of interactions between antipsychotics and medications used in the treatment of cardiovascular disorders. *Pharmacological Reports*, 72, 350–359.
- Soares, D., Ulkhasanah, M. E., Rahmasari, I., & Firdaus, I. (2023). *Penatalaksanaan Hipertensi*. Penerbit Nem.
- Sodik, A. J. J., Farn, M., Naki, M. I., & Farn, S. (2024). *PENGANTAR FARMASI KLINIS*. Cendikia Mulia Mandiri.
- Stejskal, D., Růžicka, V., Horalík, D., Jedelský, L., Bartek, J., & Oral, I. (1999). Leptinemia in individuals with hypertension (pilot study). *Vnitřní Lékarství*, 45(4), 206–209.
- Sudarmin, H., Fauziah, C., & Hadiwardjo, Y. H. (2022). Gambaran Faktor Resiko Pada Penderita Hipertensi Di Poli Umum Puskesmas Limo Tahun 2020. *Riset Kedokteran*, 6(2), 1–8.
- Sumarta, N. H. (2020). *Hubungan aktivitas fisik sehari-hari dengan derajat hipertensi pada lansia di kota batu*. Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim.
- Sundaram, G., Ramakrishnan, T., Parthasarathy, H., Raja, M., Raj, S., & Balqis, Sumardiyonno, H. (2022). Hubungan Antara Prevalensi Hipertensi, Prevalensi Dm Dengan Prevalensi Stroke Di Indonesia (Analisis Data Riskesdas Dan Profil Kesehatan 2018). *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 10(May), 379–384.
- Takkouche, B., Etminan, M., Caama??o, F., & Rochon, P. (2002). Interaction Between Aspirin and ACE Inhibitors. *Drug Safety*, 25, 373–378. <https://doi.org/10.2165/00002018-200225050-00005>
- Tanaka, A., & Node, K. (2021). Hypertension in diabetes care: emerging roles of recent hypoglycemic agents. *Hypertension Research*, 44(8), 897–905.

- Tanglai, W., Jeamjitvibool, T., Chen, P., Lockwood, M. B., & Cajita, M. (2025). Gender and Sex-Based Differences in Hypertension Risk Factors Among Non-Hispanic Asian Adults in the United States. *The Journal of Cardiovascular Nursing*, 40(3), 280–289. <https://doi.org/10.1097/JCN.0000000000001147>
- Taniar, B. S. S., Ningrum, A. N., Ihdina, Y. F., Novitasari, M., & Mamba. (2023). Evaluasi DRPs dan Outcome Terapi Pada Pasien Diabetes Mellitus Tipe 2 Dengan Penyakit Penyerta Hipertensi Stage 2. *Jurnal Farmasi Sains Dan Kesehatan*, 01(01), 1–5.
- Tarigan, M. H. (2023). Fenomena Penelitian Drug Related Problems Pada Jurnal Farmasi Di Indonesia: Dari Kriteria Pasien Hingga Analisis Drps. *MARAS: Jurnal Penelitian Multidisiplin*, 1(3), 400–412. <https://doi.org/10.60126/maras.v1i3.74>
- Thapa, R. B., Dahal, P., Karki, S., & Mainali, U. K. (2024). Exploration of drug therapy related problems in a general medicine ward of a tertiary care hospital of Eastern Nepal. *Exploratory Research in Clinical and Social Pharmacy*, 16. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rcsop.2024.100528>
- Triyoso, T. T., Setiawati, S. S., & Melyana, F. M. (2022). Intervensi Hydrotherapy dan Slow Deep Breathing untuk Menurunkan Hipertensi Lansia. *Jurnal Kreativitas Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat (Pkm)*, 5(9), 2949–2963. <https://doi.org/10.33024/jkpm.v5i9.7146>
- Tuloli, T. S., Sy. Pakaya, M., & Dwi pratiwi, S. (2021). Identifikasi Drug Related Problems (DRPs) Pasien Hipertensi di RS Multazam Kota Gorontalo. *Indonesian Journal of Pharmaceutical Education*, 1(1), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.37311/ijpe.v1i1.9945>
- Turgeon, R. D., Fernando, S., Bains, M., Code, J., Hawkins, N. M., Koshman, S., Straatman, L., Toma, M., Virani, S. A., MacDonald, B. J., & Snow, M. E. (2024). Qualitative Analysis of Patient Decisional Needs for Medications to Treat Heart Failure. *Circulation: Heart Failure*, 17(4), E011445. <https://doi.org/10.1161/CIRCHEARTFAILURE.123.011445>
- Umara, A. F. (2016). Buku ajar keperawatan medikal bedah dimensi

- keperawatan medikal bedah. In *Jakarta*.
- Utomo, A. C., & Herbawani, C. K. (2022). Kajian Sistematis Faktor-Faktor Risiko Hipertensi pada Lansia. *Media Kesehatan Masyarakat Indonesia*, 21(5), 347–353.
- Vacca, A., Bulfone, L., Cicco, S., Brosolo, G., Da Porto, A., Soardo, G., Catena, C., & Sechi, L. A. (2023). Alcohol Intake and Arterial Hypertension: Retelling of a Multifaceted Story. In *Nutrients* (Vol. 15, Issue 4). <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu15040958>
- Vallery, V. (2020). Identifikasi Drug Related Problems (Drps) Pada Penanganan Pasien Hipertensi Di Upt Puskesmas Cibiru Tahun 2019. In *Sekolah Tinggi farmasi Indonesia* (Vol. 8, Issue 75).
- Vinola, J. (2023). *Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kejadian Hipertensi Di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Tomoni Timur Kabupaten Luwu Timur*. Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Wanda Utami, V., Rahmatul Aini, S., & Eka Puspitasari, C. (2022). Profil Drug Related Problems (Drps) Pada Pasien Skizofrenia Di Instalasi Rawat Inap Rumah Sakit Jiwa Mutiara Sukma Provinsi Ntb Tahun 2020. *Pharmaceutical Journal of Indonesia*, 8(1), 87–94. <https://doi.org/10.21776/ub.pji.2022.008.01.9>
- Williams, B., Mancia, G., Spiering, W., Agabiti Rosei, E., Azizi, M., Burnier, M., Clement, D. L., Coca, A., de Simone, G., Dominiczak, A., Kahan, T., Mahfoud, F., Redon, J., Ruilope, L., Zanchetti, A., Kerins, M., Kjeldsen, S. E., Kreutz, R., Laurent, S., ... Desormais, I. (2018). 2018 ESC/ESH Guidelines for the management of arterial hypertension. *European Heart Journal*, 39(33), 3021–3104. <https://doi.org/10.1093/eurheartj/ehy339>
- Ye, H., Huo, Z., Ye, P., Xiao, G., Zhang, Z., Xie, C., & Kong, Y. (2020). Comparative proteinuria management of different angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors or angiotensin receptor blockers for normotensive patients with CKD: a Bayesian network meta-analysis. *PeerJ*, 8, e8575.

- Yeo, W.-J., Abraham, R., Surapaneni, A. L., Schlosser, P., Ballew, S. H., Ozkan, B., Flaherty, C. M., Yu, B., Bonventre, J. V., Parikh, C. R., Kimmel, P. L., Vasan, R. S., Coresh, J., & Grams, M. E. (2024). Sex Differences in Hypertension and Its Management Throughout Life. *Hypertension (Dallas, Tex. : 1979)*, 81(11), 2263–2274. <https://doi.org/10.1161/HYPERTENSIONAHA.124.22980>
- Zahra, F. (2023). Identifikasi Drug Related Problems (DRPs) Penggunaan Obat Antihipertensi di RSUD H.A. Sulthan Daeng Radja Bulukumba. In *Skripsi Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Islam Negeri Aluddin Makassar*.
- Zulfa, I. M., Rahmawati, Y. A., & Anggraini, P. F. (2022). Potensi Interaksi Antar Obat dalam Peresepan Rawat Jalan Pasien Penyakit Jantung Akibat Hipertensi. *Jurnal Farmasi Indonesia*, 19(1), 90–97. <https://doi.org/10.31001/jfi.v19i1.1253>
- Zuliatin, M., & Yulianto, Y. (2023). Pengaruh Senam Low Impact Terhadap Perubahan Tekanan Darah Pada Lanjut Usia Dengan Hipertensi. *Pengembangan Ilmu Dan Praktik Kesehatan*, 2(3), 126–140. <https://doi.org/10.56586/pipk.v2i3.260>

